N86 – Roncesvalles Profile: Emergency Department Care

	City of Toronto			Toront	o Centr	al LHIN	Roncesvalles				
Indicators	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both	Males (95% CI)	Females (95% CI)	Both sexes (95% CI)	Rate Ratio**	
Demographics ***		l				1			! !	1	
Total Population Age 0-4	68,780	65,600	134,380	28,890	27,600	1 56,490	435	ł 450	l 885	1	
Total Population Age 5-19	215,715	203,795	ł 419,510	81,570	77,890	159,460	985	970	l 1,955	1	
Total Population Age 20-44	471,380	497,960	969,340	224,185	231,545	1 455,730	3,330	3,435	6,765	1	
Total Population Age 45-64	294,840	322,830	617,670	130,750	138,995	1 269,745	1,725	1,640	3,365	1	
All Emergency		! !	i I		-	1			! !	:	
Department (ED) visits		 	 	;		1			<u> </u>	1	
(2009) ±				;		1			1	1	
Population Age 0-4		!	! !			1		! !	!	1	
# of ED visits	36,999	28,846	65,845	15,132	11,909	27,041	256	214	l 470	1	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	537.9	439.7	490.0	523.8	431.5	ł 478.7	588.5	475.6	531.1	1.08 H	
population per year		!	!	;		1	(542.3-634.8)	(429.4-521.7)	(498.2-564.0)	1	
% of the population with one	34.1	29.2	31.7	33.2	28.6	1 31.0	36.3	30.9	33.6	1.06 NS	
or more ED visits per year				;		1	(29.2-43.4)	(24.7-37.1)	(28.9-38.2)	1	
Population Age 5-19						1			-	1	
# of ED visits	50,769	ł 43,276	94,045	20,649	17,985	1 38,634	345	335	l 680	1	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	235.4	212.4	224.2	253.1	230.9	242.3	350.3	345.4	347.8	1.55 H	
population per year		!	<u> </u>	!		}	(320.5-380.0)	(315.4-375.3)	1 (326.7-368.9)	1	
% of the population with one	17.3	l 15.0	l 16.2	18.3	15.8	17.1	23.5	22.0	22.7	1.40 H	
or more ED visits per year		!				!	(20.0-26.9)	(18.6-25.3)	(20.3-25.1)	1	
Population Age 20-44		 	!	;		}			1	}	
# of ED visits	114,073	132,273	246,346	59,363	63,776	123,139	1,131	¦ 1,044	l 2,175	1	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	242.0	ł 265.6	ł 254.1	264.8	275.4	270.2	339.6	303.9	l 321.5	1.27 H	
population per year		¦	¦	;		}	(323.6-355.7)	(288.5-319.3)	l (310.4-332.6)	1	
% of the population with one	15.6	l 16.9	l 16.3	16.3	17.3	16.8	20.3	20.1	20.2	1.24 H	
or more ED visits per year		 	 	!		!	(18.6-22.0)	(18.4-21.8)	1 (19.0-21.4)	1	
Population Age 45-64						1		ļ	1	1	
# of ED visits	88,281	l 89,222	177,503	45,062	40,194	85,256	793	¦ 704	l 1,497	}	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	299.4	276.4	287.4	344.6	289.2	1 316.1	459.7	429.3	ł 444.9	1.55 H	
population per year		!	!			!	(436.2-483.2)	(405.3-453.2)	l (428.1-461.7)		
% of the population with one	17.8	17.6	17.7	18.9	17.6	18.2	25.2	22.0	23.6	1.34 H	
or more ED visits per year		l I	l I			1	(22.5-28.0)	1 (19.4-24.5)	(21.7-25.5)	ļ.	

CI Confidence Interval.

H/L/NS Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto rate (p < 0.05). Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.

^{**} Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area rate by the City of Toronto aggregate rate.

^{***} Denominator: Based on 2006 Census population estimates, Statistics Canada.

[±] All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

N86 - Roncesvalles Profile: Emergency Department Care

	City	of Toro	nto	Toront	o Centr	al LHIN	Roncesvalles				
Indicators	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both sexes	Rate	
			sexes			sexes	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	l (95% CI)	Ratio**	
Demographics ***						1			1	-	
Total Population Age 65-74	80,785	98,145	178,930	31,755	38,280	1 70,035	415	510	l 925	1	
Total Population Age 75+	68,060	104,610	172,670	26,385	43,330	69,715	335	430	ł 765	: I	
Total Population	1,199,560	1,292,940	2,492,500	523,535	557,640	1,081,175	7,225	7,435	14,660	:	
All Emergency		i			ĺ	1		i	! !		
Department (ED) visits							•		!	: I	
(2009) ±			}		}						
Population Age 65-74		 						!	l	i i	
# of ED visits	28,857	32,242	61,099	12,838	13,486	1 26,324	233	220	ł 453	¦	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	357.2	328.5	341.5	404.3	352.3	375.9	561.4	431.4	ł 489.7	1.43 H	
population per year			}		}	1	(513.7-609.2)	(388.4-474.4)	l (457.5-521.9)	: 	
% of the population with one	20.7	20.1	20.4	22.4	21.0	1 21.7	28.9	22.5	ł 25.4	1.25 H	
or more ED visits per year						1	(22.8-35.1)	(17.9-27.2)	(21.6-29.2)	¦ .	
Population Age 75+						1		!	1	-	
# of ED visits	43,187	61,793	104,980	17,504	25,792	43,296	260	l 366	ł 626	l	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	634.5	l 590.7	608.0	663.4	595.2	621.0	776.1	851.2	l 818.3	1.35 H	
population per year		¦				1	(731.5-820.8)	(817.5-884.8)	l (791.0-845.6)	¦ [
% of the population with one	34.1	33.4	33.7	34.8	33.1	33.7	38.2	40.0	l 39.2	1.16 NS	
or more ED visits per year		<u> </u>				1	(29.8-46.6)	(32.3-47.7)	(33.5-44.9)		
Total Population									<u> </u>	!	
# of ED visits	362,166	387,652	749,818	170,548	173,142	343,690	3,018	2,883	5,901	¦	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	301.9	299.8	300.8	325.8	310.5	317.9	417.7	387.8	402.5	1.34 H	
population per year		!				1	(398.2-437.2)	(369.7-405.9)	l (389.2-415.8)	¦ [
Age-Adjusted rate of	293.9	292.3	293.1	319.1	303.5	311.2	415.1	391.7	403.3	1.38 H	
visits per 1,000 †						1	(403.7-426.4)	(380.6-402.7)	(395.3-411.2)		
% of the population with one	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.5	19.2	19.3	24.2	22.7	23.5	1.24 H	
or more ED visits per year		ł	1		ł	1	(21.5-23.9)	(22.9-25.5)	(22.6-24.3)	¦	
Age-Adjusted % of the	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.5	19.3	24.5	23.1		1.23 H	
population with an ED visit †						-	(23.5-25.5)	(22.1-24.1)	(23.0-24.5)	1	

CI Confidence Interval.

- **H/L/NS** Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto rate (p < 0.05). Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.
 - ** Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area rate by the City of Toronto aggregate rate.
 - *** Denominator: Based on 2006 Census population estimates, Statistics Canada.
 - ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).
 - † Rates are age-adjusted using the direct method and the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.

N86 - Roncesvalles Profile: Emergency Department Care

	City of Toronto			Toron	to Centra	al LHIN	Roncesvalles				
Indicators	Males	l Females	Both sexes	Males	l Females	Both sexes	Males (95% CI)	Females (Both sexes (95% CI)	l Rate l Ratio**	
Low Triage ^a		I			1			1		1	
Emergency		!	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	*				
Department (ED) visits					!					:	
(2009) ±		!			1				}		
Population Age 0-4		<u>. </u>	! !		<u> </u>	! !				1	
# of ED visits	36,999	28,846	65,845	15,132	11,909	27,041	256	¦ 214	470	1	
# of Low Triage visits	10,135	8,471	18,606	4,310	3,726	8,036	46	¦ 41 ¦	87	1	
Ratio of low to high	0.38	l 0.42	0.40	0.41	0.46	0.43	0.22	0.24	0.23	¦ 0.57 L	
Triage visits		!	!		!	!	(0.16-0.28)	(0.17-0.32)	(0.18-0.28)	1	
% of all ED visits	27.4	1 29.4	28.3	28.5	31.3	29.7	18.0	l 19.2	18.5	1 0.66 L	
that are Low Triage		1					(12.2-23.7)	l (12.6-25.7)	(14.2-22.8)	1	
Population Age 5-19		<u> </u>			!			!		1	
# of ED visits	50,769	l 43,276	94,045	20,649	17,985	38,634	345	335	680	1	
# of Low Triage visits	22,320	17,595	39,915	8,622	7,106	15,728	94	110	204	1	
Ratio of low to high	0.79	l 0.69	0.75	0.73	0.66	0.70	0.37	l 0.49	0.43	¦ 0.58 L	
Triage visits		!	!		!	!	(0.29-0.46)	(0.39-0.59)	(0.36-0.49)		
% of all ED visits	44.0	ł 40.7	42.4	41.8	39.5	40.7	27.2	32.8	30.0	1 0.71 L	
that are Low Triage		!	 		!	 	(20.8-33.7)	(25.3-40.3)	(25.1-34.9)		
Population Age 20-44		1	i		1	i		1		1	
# of ED visits	114,073	132,273	246,346	59,363	63,776	123,139	1,131	1,044	2,175	1	
# of Low Triage visits	46,788	ł 45,261	92,049	24,137	23,245	47,382	378	l 356	734		
Ratio of low to high	0.70	l 0.52	0.60	0.69	0.58	0.63	0.50	0.52	0.51	1 0.85 L	
Triage visits		!	ŀ		!	ŀ	(0.45-0.56)	(0.46-0.58)	(0.47-0.56)	1	
% of all ED visits	41.0	l 34.2	37.4	40.7	36.4	38.5	33.4	34.1	33.7	1 0.90 L	
that are Low Triage		!	! !		!	! !	(29.3-37.6)	(29.7-38.5)	(30.7-36.7)	!	
Population Age 45-64		!	ŀ			ŀ				1	
# of ED visits	88,281	89,222	177,503	45,062	40,194	85,256	793	ł 704	1,497	1	
# of Low Triage visits	27,429	27,774	55,203	13,968	12,762	26,730	212	¦ 185	397	1	
Ratio of low to high	0.45	l 0.46	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.37	0.36	0.36	1 0.80 L	
Triage visits					1		(0.32-0.42)	(0.30-0.41)	(0.33-0.40)	¦ [
% of all ED visits	31.1	¦ 31.1	¦ 31.1	31.0	31.8	31.4	26.7	26.3	26.5	1 0.85 L	
that are Low Triage					1		(22.5-30.9)	l (21.9-30.7)	(23.5-29.6)		

CI Confidence Interval.

H/L/NS Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the ratio/rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto ratio/rate (p < 0.05). Ratios/Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.

- * Estimates based on fewer than 20 events are likely to be unstable and imprecise.
- ** Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area statistic by the City of Toronto statistic.
- a Low triage was defined as Canadian Triage and Acuity Scale (CTAS) levels 4 and 5 excluding those who were subsequently admitted to hospital.
- ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

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	City	of Toro	onto	Toront	o Centra	al LHIN	Roncesvalles				
Indicators	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	l Females	Both sexes	Rate	
			sexes			sexes	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	Ratio**	
Low Triage ^a		}	¦		}	1		1	1	}	
Emergency			<u> </u>			1		!			
Department (ED) visits		}	<u> </u>		}	1		1	 		
(2009) ±			1			1		1		1	
Population Age 65-74			! !			! !		! !	! !	:	
# of ED visits	28,857	32,242	l 61,099	12,838	13,486	26,324	233	ł 220	453	1	
# of Low Triage visits	6,215	7,807	14,022	2,844	3,278	6,122	44	1 30	74		
Ratio of low to high	0.28	0.32	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.24	0.16	0.20	1 0.66 L	
Triage visits	1	}	<u> </u>		}	-	(0.17-0.31)	(0.10-0.22)	(0.15-0.24)	1	
% of all ED visits	21.5	24.2	22.9	22.2	24.3	23.3	18.9	13.6	16.3	1 0.71 L	
that are Low Triage						1	(12.7-25.1)	l (8.4-18.9)	(12.3-20.4)		
Population Age 75+		1			1	1		!	1	}	
# of ED visits	43,187	61,793	104,980	17,504	25,792	43,296	260	366	626	1	
# of Low Triage visits	6,727	9,938	l 16,665	2,680	4,038	6,718	29	l 53	82	1	
Ratio of low to high	0.19	0.19	l 0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.13	l 0.17	0.15	1 0.80 L	
Triage visits			¦				(0.08-0.17)	(0.13-0.22)	(0.12-0.19)	1	
% of all ED visits	15.6	16.1	l 15.9	15.3	15.7	15.5	11.2	14.5	13.1	1 0.83 NS	
that are Low Triage			!			!	(6.8-15.5)	1 (10.3-18.7)	(10.1-16.1)	!	
Total Population								1	 	}	
# of ED visits	362,166	387,652	† 749,818	170,548	173,142	343,690	3,018	2,883	5,901	1	
# of Low Triage visits	119,614	116,846	236,460	56,561	54,155	110,716	803	ł 775	1,578	}	
Ratio of low to high	0.50	0.44	l 0.47	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.37	0.37	0.37	1 0.79 L	
Triage visits		-			}		(0.34-0.39)	(0.34-0.40)	(0.35-0.39)	1	
Age-Adjusted ratio of low	0.61	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.53	0.56	0.41	0.42	0.41	1 0.75 L	
to high Triage visits ‡					1	1	(0.38-0.45)	(0.38-0.46)	(0.39-0.44)	1	
% of all ED visits	33.0	30.1	¦ 31.5	33.2	31.3	32.2	26.6	26.9	26.7	1 0.85 L	
that are Low Triage			!			1	(24.5-28.8)	1 (24.7-29.1)	(25.2-28.3)	1	
Age-Adjusted % of all ED	36.3	33.2	ł 34.6	36.2	33.9	34.9	28.2	28.7	28.5	0.82 L	
visits that are Low Triage †			!				(26.0-30.5)	1 (26.5-30.9)	(26.9-30.1)	1	

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 - ‡ Ratios of low to high Triage visits are age-adjusted using the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.
 - † Rates are age-adjusted using the direct method and the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.