	City of Toronto			Toront	o Centr	al LHIN	Don Valley Village				
Indicators	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	l Both	Males (95% CI)		Both sexes	Rate Ratio**	
Demographics ***					ĺ	1			1	1	
Total Population Age 0-4	68,780	65,600	134,380	28,890	27,600	1 56,490	730	¦ 585	l 1,315	1	
Total Population Age 5-19	215,715	203,795	419,510	81,570	77,890	159,460	2,330	2,180	ł 4,510	1	
Total Population Age 20-44	471,380	497,960	969,340	224,185	231,545	455,730	5,225	l 5,435	10,660	1	
Total Population Age 45-64	294,840	322,830	617,670	130,750	138,995	269,745	2,810	3,375	ł 6,185	1	
All Emergency		i I	i I		ĺ	i i		I I	 	-	
Department (ED) visits		1	}		}	1		 	! !	!	
(2009) ±						1		 	<u> </u>	1	
Population Age 0-4		- 	! !		- 	1		I I	! !	1	
# of ED visits	36,999	28,846	65,845	15,132	11,909	27,041	363	ł 271	ł 634	1	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	537.9	439.7	490.0	523.8	431.5	ł 478.7	497.3	ł 463.2	ł 482.1	0.98 NS	
population per year			!		}	1	(461.0-533.5)	l (422.8-503.7)	l (455.1-509.1)	1	
% of the population with one	34.1	29.2	¦ 31.7	33.2	28.6	1 31.0	31.5	l 32.5	¦ 31.9	1.01 NS	
or more ED visits per year		ļ 					(26.6-36.4)	(26.9-38.1)	(28.2-35.6)	ł	
Population Age 5-19	1	<u> </u>	 					!	¦	!	
# of ED visits	50,769	43,276	94,045	20,649	17,985	38,634	428	ł 400	l 828	1	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	235.4	212.4	224.2	253.1	230.9	242.3	183.7	l 183.5	l 183.6	0.82 L	
population per year		¦	!			1	(168.0-199.4)	¦ (167.2-199.7)	1 (172.3-194.9)	1	
% of the population with one	17.3	15.0	16.2	18.3	15.8	l 17.1	13.7	l 13.4	l 13.6	0.84 L	
or more ED visits per year						!	(12.1-15.4)	¦ (11.7-15.0)	(12.4-14.7)	ł	
Population Age 20-44	1				}			<u> </u>		!	
# of ED visits	114,073	132,273	246,346	59,363	63,776	123,139	822	l 1,018	l 1,840	ŀ	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	242.0	265.6	254.1	264.8	275.4	270.2	157.3	l 187.3	¦ 172.6	0.68 L	
population per year	'	! !				1	(147.4-167.2)	¦ (176.9-197.7)	l (165.4-179.8)	1	
% of the population with one	15.6	16.9	16.3	16.3	17.3	16.8	11.4	¦ 13.1	12.3	0.76 L	
or more ED visits per year						1	(10.4-12.4)	¦ (12.1-14.2)	¦ (11.6-13.0)	1	
Population Age 45-64	['	!	!		}	1		! !	¦	1	
# of ED visits	88,281	89,222	177,503	45,062	40,194	85,256	579	ł 685	l 1,264	ł	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	299.4	276.4	287.4	344.6	289.2	316.1	206.0	203.0	204.4	0.71 L	
population per year		l	l		1	1	` /	¦ (189.4-216.5)	¦ (194.3-214.4)		
% of the population with one	17.8	17.6	17.7	18.9	17.6	18.2	13.5	14.7	14.2	0.80 L	
or more ED visits per year							(12.0-14.9)	(13.3-16.1)	(13.2-15.2)		

CI Confidence Interval.

H/L/NS Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto rate (p < 0.05). Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.

^{**} Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area rate by the City of Toronto aggregate rate.

^{***} Denominator: Based on 2006 Census population estimates, Statistics Canada.

[±] All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

	City of Toronto			Toron	to Centra	al LHIN	Don Valley Village				
Indicators	Males	¦ Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both	Males (95% CI)	Females (95% CI)	Both sexes	l Rate	
Demographics ***		!	Sexes		! !	SEXES	(93 /6 CI)	(93 % CI)	(93 /6 CI)	Natio	
Total Population Age 65-74	80,785	98,145	178,930	31,755	38,280	† 70,035	970	1,185	¦ 2,155	1	
Total Population Age 75+	68,060	104,610	172,670	26,385	43,330	69,715	700	1,050	l 1,750	1	
Total Population	1,199,560	1,292,940	¦2,492,500	523,535	557,640	¦1,081,175	12,765	13,810	ł 26,575		
All Emergency		i i	i I		İ	-		i I	I I	!	
Department (ED) visits		<u> </u>	!		<u> </u>	1		<u> </u>	!	!	
(2009) ±			 		!	1			!	1	
Population Age 65-74		!	l I		! !	1		! !	I I	!	
# of ED visits	28,857	32,242	l 61,099	12,838	13,486	1 26,324	289	315	ł 604	<u> </u>	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	357.2	328.5	341.5	404.3	352.3	375.9	297.9	265.8	280.3	0.82 L	
population per year		!	! !		<u> </u>	1	(269.2-326.7)	(240.7-291.0)	1 (261.3-299.2)	!	
% of the population with one	20.7	ł 20.1	20.4	22.4	21.0	1 21.7	17.3	¦ 17.9	l 17.6	1 0.87 L	
or more ED visits per year	·	!	!		<u> </u>	1	(14.4-20.2)	(15.2-20.5)	(15.7-19.6)	1	
Population Age 75+		I I	I I		I I	1		!	!	1	
# of ED visits	43,187	l 61,793	104,980	17,504	25,792	1 43,296	363	l 545	l 908	<u> </u>	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	634.5	590.7	608.0	663.4	595.2	l 621.0	518.6	519.0	518.9	0.85 L	
population per year		!	!		<u> </u>	1	(481.6-555.6)	(488.8-549.3)	1 (495.4-542.3)	1	
% of the population with one	34.1	33.4	33.7	34.8	33.1	33.7	30.6	30.9	30.7	0.91 NS	
or more ED visits per year		!				}	(25.7-35.5)	(26.8-34.9)	(27.6-33.9)	1	
Total Population		1	I I		I I	1		! !	!	!	
# of ED visits	362,166	387,652	749,818	170,548	173,142	1 343,690	2,844	3,234	l 6,078	!	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	301.9	299.8	300.8	325.8	310.5	317.9	222.8	234.2	228.7	0.76 L	
population per year		1	!		 	1	(213.5-232.1)	(225.0-243.4)	(222.2-235.3)	1	
Age-Adjusted rate of	293.9	l 292.3	ł 293.1	319.1	303.5	311.2	219.9	234.6	227.3	0.78 L	
visits per 1,000 †		!	!		!	1	(212.9-227.0)	(227.5-241.6)	(222.3-232.3)	1	
% of the population with one	18.9	¦ 19.0	l 18.9	19.5	19.2	19.3	14.9	16.1	l 15.6	0.82 L	
or more ED visits per year		1	¦		!	1	(15.4-16.9)	l (14.2-15.7)	¦ (15.0-16.1)	1	
Age-Adjusted % of the	19.2	l 19.3	l 19.2	19.0	l 19.5	19.3	14.9	16.2	l 15.6	0.81 L	
population with an ED visit †		1	!		l	}	(14.3-15.5)	(15.6-16.9)	¦ (15.1-16.0)	1	

CI Confidence Interval.

- **H/L/NS** Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto rate (p < 0.05). Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.
 - ** Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area rate by the City of Toronto aggregate rate.
 - *** Denominator: Based on 2006 Census population estimates, Statistics Canada.
 - ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).
 - † Rates are age-adjusted using the direct method and the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.

	Cit	City of Toronto Toron				al LHIN	Don Valley Village			
Indicators	Males	l Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males (95% CI)	Females (95% CI)	Both sexes (95% CI)	l Rate
Low Triage ^a		1	1			1			1	-
Emergency		1	!		!	!	•	¦	1	
Department (ED) visits		1	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		!	!	<u> </u>
(2009) ±		!	!		!	!		!	!	!
Population Age 0-4		<u> </u>	!		!	!		<u>. </u>	!	!
# of ED visits	36.999	28,846	65,845	15,132	11,909	27,041	363	l 271	l 634	' '
# of Low Triage visits	10,135	1 20,040 1 8,471	1 18,606	4,310	1 11,909 1 3,726	8,036	82	1 271 1 60	1 034 1 142	!
Ratio of low to high	0.38	0.42	1 10,000 1 0.40	0.41	0.46	0,030	0.29	l 0.29	1 142 1 0.29	1 1 0.73 L
Triage visits	0.50	0.42	0.40 	0.41	0.40 	0. 1 0	(0.23-0.36)	(0.21-0.36)	1 (0.24-0.34)	1 0.73 L
% of all ED visits	27.4	l 29.4	l 28.3	28.5	¦ 31.3	l 29.7	22.6	22.1	22.4	1 0.79 L
that are Low Triage							(17.0-28.1)	1 (15.8-28.5)	1 (18.2-26.6)	
Population Age 5-19		!	l I		ļ I	l I	,	I I	I I	<u> </u>
# of ED visits	50,769	43,276	94,045	20,649	17,985	38,634	428	ł 400	l 828	1
# of Low Triage visits	22,320	17,595	39,915	8,622	t 7,106	15,728	149	¦ 135	ł 284	1
Ratio of low to high	0.79	0.69	0.75	0.73	0.66	0.70	0.53	0.51	0.52	1 0.70 L
Triage visits		!	!	[!	(0.43-0.64)	(0.41-0.61)	(0.45-0.59)	1
% of all ED visits	44.0	ł 40.7	ł 42.4	41.8	l 39.5	ł 40.7	34.8	¦ 33.8	l 34.3	1 0.81 L
that are Low Triage		!	! !		!	! !	(27.9-41.7)	(26.8-40.7)	(29.4-39.2)	1
Population Age 20-44		1	1		1	1			1	
# of ED visits	114,073	132,273	246,346	59,363	63,776	123,139	822	¦ 1,018	l 1,840	1
# of Low Triage visits	46,788	45,261	92,049	24,137	23,245	ł 47,382	310	l 322	l 632	1
Ratio of low to high	0.70	0.52	l 0.60	0.69	l 0.58	l 0.63	0.61	0.46	l 0.52	1 0.87 L
Triage visits		!					(0.52-0.69)	l (0.41-0.52)	(0.48-0.57)	1
% of all ED visits	41.0	34.2	37.4	40.7	l 36.4	38.5	37.7	¦ 31.6	34.3	1 0.92 NS
that are Low Triage		1	! !		!	! !	(32.4-43.0)	(27.5-35.8)	(31.0-37.7)	<u> </u>
Population Age 45-64		1						¦	1	
# of ED visits	88,281	89,222	177,503	45,062	ł 40,194	l 85,256	579	ł 685	l 1,264	1
# of Low Triage visits	27,429	27,774	55,203	13,968	l 12,762	26,730	171	¦ 192	l 363	1
Ratio of low to high	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.42	0.39	0.40	l 0.89 L
Triage visits		1	!			!	(0.35-0.49)	(0.33-0.45)	(0.36-0.45)	
% of all ED visits	31.1	31.1	¦ 31.1	31.0	¦ 31.8	¦ 31.4	29.5	28.0	28.7	1 0.92 NS
that are Low Triage							(24.3-34.8)	(23.4-32.7)	(25.2-32.2)	-

- CI Confidence Interval.
- H/L/NS Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the ratio/rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto ratio/rate (p < 0.05). Ratios/Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.
 - * Estimates based on fewer than 20 events are likely to be unstable and imprecise.
 - ** Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area statistic by the City of Toronto statistic.
 - a Low triage was defined as Canadian Triage and Acuity Scale (CTAS) levels 4 and 5 excluding those who were subsequently admitted to hospital.
 - ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

	City of Toronto			Toront	to Centra	al LHIN	Don Valley Village				
Indicators	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both sexes	l Rate	
		!	sexes		l	sexes	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	Ratio**	
Low Triage ^a			I			1		1	I I	-	
Emergency		!	!			1	•	1	¦		
Department (ED) visits		<u> </u>	!		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		1	<u> </u>	1	
(2009) ±									 		
Population Age 65-74		! !	I I			 			! 	1	
# of ED visits	28,857	32,242	l 61,099	12,838	13,486	26,324	289	l 315	ł 604	+	
# of Low Triage visits	6,215	† 7,807	l 14,022	2,844	3,278	6,122	57	l 68	125	1	
Ratio of low to high	0.28	0.32	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.31	0.25	0.28	0.26	1 0.87 NS	
Triage visits		!	!		<u> </u>		(0.18-0.31)	(0.20-0.35)	(0.21-0.31)	+	
% of all ED visits	21.5	24.2	l 22.9	22.2	24.3	23.3	19.7	1 21.6	20.7	1 0.90 NS	
that are Low Triage			!			1	(14.0-25.4)	1 (15.8-27.4)	1 (16.6-24.8)	1	
Population Age 75+			<u> </u>			1		!	 	1	
# of ED visits	43,187	61,793	104,980	17,504	25,792	43,296	363	l 545	908	+	
# of Low Triage visits	6,727	9,938	16,665	2,680	4,038	6,718	46	ł 73	¦ 119	+	
Ratio of low to high	0.19	l 0.19	l 0.19	0.18	0.19	l 0.19	0.15	l 0.16	l 0.15	¦ 0.79 L	
Triage visits		¦	 		 		(0.10-0.19)	l (0.12-0.19)	(0.12-0.18)	1	
% of all ED visits	15.6	¦ 16.1	l 15.9	15.3	l 15.7	l 15.5	12.7	l 13.4	¦ 13.1	1 0.83 L	
that are Low Triage		!	!		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(8.8-16.6)	1 (10.1-16.7)	(10.6-15.6)	1	
Total Population			1			1		!		1	
# of ED visits	362,166	387,652	¦ 749,818	170,548	173,142	343,690	2,844	3,234	l 6,078	1	
# of Low Triage visits	119,614	¦ 116,846	236,460	56,561	ł 54,155	110,716	815	l 850	l 1,665	1	
Ratio of low to high	0.50	l 0.44	l 0.47	0.50	0.46	0.48	0.40	1 0.36	0.38	1 0.81 L	
Triage visits			!				(0.37-0.43)	(0.33-0.38)	(0.36-0.40)	1	
Age-Adjusted ratio of low	0.61	l 0.51	l 0.55	0.60	0.53	0.56	0.50	0.42	0.45	1 0.82 L	
to high Triage visits ‡		<u> </u>	!			1	(0.45-0.54)	(0.39-0.46)	(0.42-0.48)	1	
% of all ED visits	33.0	¦ 30.1	l 31.5	33.2	l 31.3	32.2	28.7	26.3	27.4	1 0.87 L	
that are Low Triage		!	1		l	1	(26.3-31.0)	(24.2-28.3)	(25.8-28.9)	1	
Age-Adjusted % of all ED	36.3	l 33.2	l 34.6	36.2	33.9	34.9	32.2	ł 29.1	30.4	1 0.88 L	
visits that are Low Triage †		!	!			-	(29.6-34.9)	(26.8-31.4)	(28.7-32.1)	ł	

- CI Confidence Interval.
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 - ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).
 - ‡ Ratios of low to high Triage visits are age-adjusted using the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.
 - † Rates are age-adjusted using the direct method and the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.