## N111 – Rockcliffe-Smythe Profile: Emergency Department Care

	City of Toronto Toronto (					al LHIN		Rockcliffe-Smythe			
Indicators	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	l Both	Males (95% CI)	Females (95% CI)	Both sexes	Rate Ratio**	
Demographics ***		ĺ				1		İ	!	!	
Total Population Age 0-4	68,780	65,600	134,380	28,890	27,600	1 56,490	660	645	1,305	1	
Total Population Age 5-19	215,715	203,795	ł 419,510	81,570	77,890	159,460	2,205	2,055	4,260	1	
Total Population Age 20-44	471,380	497,960	969,340	224,185	231,545	455,730	3,700	4,000	7,700	1	
Total Population Age 45-64	294,840	322,830	617,670	130,750	138,995	269,745	2,715	ł 2,915	5,630	<b>!</b>	
All Emergency						İ		! !	1	1	
Department (ED) visits		}			}			 	<u> </u>	1	
(2009) ±						1		<u> </u>	1	1	
Population Age 0-4	-		! !		- 	1		 	! !	:	
# of ED visits	36,999	28,846	65,845	15,132	11,909	27,041	472	ł 404	l 876	!	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	537.9	439.7	490.0	523.8	431.5	ł 478.7	715.2	626.4	671.3	1.37 H	
population per year			!			1	(680.7-749.6)	(589.0-663.7)	(645.8-696.8)	1	
% of the population with one	34.1	29.2	31.7	33.2	28.6	1 31.0	41.7	¦ 39.1	40.4	1.27 H	
or more ED visits per year			<u> </u>		1	1	(35.2-48.1)	(32.9-45.2)	(35.9-44.8)	1	
Population Age 5-19						1		!	!	!	
# of ED visits	50,769	43,276	94,045	20,649	17,985	1 38,634	635	l 515	l 1,150	ļ	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	235.4	212.4	224.2	253.1	230.9	242.3	288.0	250.6	270.0	1.20 H	
population per year			<b>¦</b>			1	(269.1-306.9)	(231.9-269.3)	1 (256.6-283.3)	1	
% of the population with one	17.3	15.0	l 16.2	18.3	15.8	l 17.1	19.5	l 16.7	l 18.2	1.12 H	
or more ED visits per year						!	(17.4-21.6)	(14.8-18.7)	(16.8-19.6)	1	
Population Age 20-44			<b>!</b>		}				1	!	
# of ED visits	114,073	132,273	246,346	59,363	63,776	123,139	1,154	¦ 1,344	1 2,498	<u> </u>	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	242.0	265.6	ł 254.1	264.8	275.4	270.2	311.9	336.0	324.4	1.28 H	
population per year			<u> </u>		<b> </b>		(297.0-326.8)	(321.4-350.6)	¦ (314.0-334.9)	1	
% of the population with one	15.6	16.9	16.3	16.3	17.3	16.8	20.1	20.6	20.3	1.25 H	
or more ED visits per year			l I			1	(18.5-21.7)	(19.0-22.1)	1 (19.2-21.5)	!	
Population Age 45-64									<del>-</del>		
# of ED visits	88,281	89,222	177,503	45,062	40,194	85,256	995	l 843	1,838	1	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	299.4	276.4	ł 287.4	344.6	289.2	316.1	366.5	289.2	326.5	1.14 H	
population per year			<b>!</b>		1	1	(348.4-384.6)	` ,	l (314.2-338.7)		
% of the population with one	17.8	17.6	¦ 17.7	18.9	17.6	18.2	20.4	19.0	19.7	1.11 H	
or more ED visits per year			l				(18.5-22.3)	(17.2-20.8)	(18.4-21.0)		

CI Confidence Interval.

H/L/NS Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto rate (p < 0.05). Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area rate by the City of Toronto aggregate rate.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Denominator: Based on 2006 Census population estimates, Statistics Canada.

<sup>±</sup> All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

## N111 - Rockcliffe-Smythe Profile: Emergency Department Care

	City of Toronto			Toron	to Centra	al LHIN	Rockcliffe-Smythe				
Indicators	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both sexes	Rate	
		!	sexes			sexes	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	Ratio**	
Demographics ***						1			!	!	
Total Population Age 65-74	80,785	98,145	178,930	31,755	38,280	1 70,035	750	1,020	1,770	-	
Total Population Age 75+	68,060	104,610	172,670	26,385	43,330	69,715	595	995	l 1,590	<b>!</b>	
Total Population	1,199,560	1,292,940	12,492,500	523,535	557,640	1,081,175	10,625	11,630	22,255	1	
All Emergency		i i	i I	-	i I	1		·	 	1	
Department (ED) visits		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	1			<b>!</b>	: I	
(2009) ±					<b>!</b>	1				1	
Population Age 65-74			l I		! !	-		:	I I	!	
# of ED visits	28,857	32,242	l 61,099	12,838	13,486	1 26,324	367	289	ł 656	<u> </u>	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	357.2	328.5	341.5	404.3	352.3	375.9	489.3	283.3	370.6	1.09 H	
population per year		!	!		<u> </u>	!	(453.6-525.1)	(255.7-311.0)	(348.1-393.1)	<b>!</b>	
% of the population with one	20.7	20.1	20.4	22.4	21.0	1 21.7	25.5	17.5	20.8	1.02 NS	
or more ED visits per year		<u> </u>	<u> </u>			1	(21.3-29.7)	(14.6-20.3)	(18.5-23.2)	<b>!</b>	
Population Age 75+		 	I I		I I	1			!	<u> </u>	
# of ED visits	43,187	1 61,793	104,980	17,504	25,792	1 43,296	332	503	l 835	<u> </u>	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	634.5	590.7	608.0	663.4	595.2	l 621.0	558.0	505.5	525.2	0.86 L	
population per year	1	<u> </u>	!		<u> </u>	1	(518.1-597.9)	(474.5-536.6)	(500.6-549.7)		
% of the population with one	34.1	33.4	33.7	34.8	33.1	33.7	30.3	32.4	¦ 31.6	0.94 NS	
or more ED visits per year		<u> </u>				}	(25.0-35.5)	(28.1-36.7)	(28.2-34.9)	<u> </u>	
Total Population		   	 		I I	1			!	-	
# of ED visits	362,166	387,652	† 749,818	170,548	173,142	1 343,690	3,955	3,898	ł 7,853	!	
Rate of ED visits per 1,000	301.9	ł 299.8	300.8	325.8	310.5	1 317.9	372.2	335.2	352.9	1.17 H	
population per year	1	<u> </u>	!		<u> </u>	1	(357.6-386.9)	(322.3-348.1)	(343.2-362.6)	<b>!</b>	
Age-Adjusted rate of	293.9	292.3	293.1	319.1	303.5	311.2	369.7	339.0	354.2	1.21 H	
visits per 1,000 †						1	(360.5-378.8)	(330.4-347.7)	1 (347.9-360.5)	<u> </u>	
% of the population with one	18.9	¦ 19.0	l 18.9	19.5	19.2	19.3	22.3	21.3	¦ 21.8	¦ 1.15 H	
or more ED visits per year		!			¦	1	(20.3-22.2)	(21.3-23.4)	(21.1-22.5)		
Age-Adjusted % of the	19.2	¦ 19.3	l 19.2	19.0	l 19.5	19.3	22.5	21.4	¦ 21.9	1.14 H	
population with an ED visit †		!				1	(21.6-23.3)	(20.6-22.1)	l (21.3-22.4)		

CI Confidence Interval.

- **H/L/NS** Chances are at least 19 in 20 that the rate is higher (H) or lower (L) than the City of Toronto rate (p < 0.05). Rates marked not significantly (NS) different do not reach this level of significance.
  - \*\* Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area rate by the City of Toronto aggregate rate.
  - \*\*\* Denominator: Based on 2006 Census population estimates, Statistics Canada.
    - ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).
    - † Rates are age-adjusted using the direct method and the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.

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	City of Toronto			Toronto Central LHIN			Rockcliffe-Smythe			
Indicators	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males (95% CI)	Females (95% CI)	Both sexes (95% CI)	l Rate
Low Triage <sup>a</sup>					1					1
Emergency						<u> </u>				
Department (ED) visits		!	1		!	<u> </u>				!
(2009) ±		}			1	}			}	
Population Age 0-4						i I	-	<u> </u>		1
# of ED visits	36,999	l 28,846	65,845	15,132	11,909	27,041	472	404	876	1
# of Low Triage visits	10,135	l 8,471	18,606	4,310	3,726	8,036	101	96	197	1
Ratio of low to high	0.38	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.46	0.43	0.27	0.32	0.29	1 0.74 L
Triage visits						<u> </u>	(0.22-0.32)	(0.25-0.38)	(0.25-0.33)	1
% of all ED visits	27.4	29.4	28.3	28.5	31.3	29.7	21.4	23.8	22.5	1 0.80 L
that are Low Triage		 					(16.7-26.1)	(18.3-29.2)	(18.9-26.1)	1
Population Age 5-19										1
# of ED visits	50,769	43,276	94,045	20,649	17,985	38,634	635	515	1,150	1
# of Low Triage visits	22,320	17,595	39,915	8,622	7,106	15,728	186	l 163	349	1
Ratio of low to high	0.79	0.69	0.75	0.73	0.66	0.70	0.42	0.47	0.44	¦ 0.59 L
Triage visits		<b>¦</b>				<b> </b>	(0.35-0.48)	(0.38-0.55)	(0.39-0.49)	
% of all ED visits	44.0	40.7	42.4	41.8	39.5	40.7	29.3	31.7	30.3	1 0.72 L
that are Low Triage						 	(24.3-34.3)	(25.8-37.5)	(26.5-34.2)	1
Population Age 20-44		 				! !			<b>¦</b>	
# of ED visits	114,073	132,273	246,346	59,363	63,776	123,139	1,154	1,344	2,498	
# of Low Triage visits	46,788	45,261	92,049	24,137	23,245	47,382	402	347	749	
Ratio of low to high	0.70	0.52	0.60	0.69	0.58	0.63	0.54	0.35	0.43	1 0.72 L
Triage visits							(0.48-0.60)	,	(0.40-0.46)	1
% of all ED visits	41.0	34.2	37.4	40.7	36.4	38.5	34.8	25.8	30.0	1 0.80 L
that are Low Triage		! !				 	(30.6-39.1)	(22.7-29.0)	(27.4-32.6)	!
Population Age 45-64			}		1					!
# of ED visits	88,281	89,222	177,503	45,062	40,194	85,256	995	843	1,838	1
# of Low Triage visits	27,429	27,774	55,203	13,968	12,762	26,730	267	200	ł 467	1
Ratio of low to high	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.37	0.32	0.34	1 0.76 L
Triage visits		1				1	(0.32-0.42)	(0.27-0.36)	(0.31-0.38)	¦
% of all ED visits	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	31.8	31.4	26.8	23.7	25.4	1 0.82 L
that are Low Triage					1		(23.1-30.6)	(20.0-27.5)	(22.7-28.1)	1

CI Confidence Interval.

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  - \* Estimates based on fewer than 20 events are likely to be unstable and imprecise.
  - \*\* Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area statistic by the City of Toronto statistic.
  - a Low triage was defined as Canadian Triage and Acuity Scale (CTAS) levels 4 and 5 excluding those who were subsequently admitted to hospital.
  - ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).

## N111 - Rockcliffe-Smythe Profile: Emergency Department Care

	City	y of Toro	nto	Toronto Central LHIN			Rockcliffe-Smythe			
Indicators	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both sexes	Rate
		<b>!</b>	sexes		<b>!</b>	sexes	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	l (95% CI)	Ratio**
Low Triage <sup>a</sup>		I	I						1	
Emergency					<b> </b>			<b> </b>	1	
Department (ED) visits		<b>!</b>	<b>!</b>		<b>¦</b>	!		<b>!</b>	1	1
(2009) ±		<b>!</b>	<b>!</b>			!			<b>!</b>	
Population Age 65-74		! !	I I		! !	I I		! !	! !	
# of ED visits	28,857	32,242	l 61,099	12,838	13,486	26,324	367	l 289	l 656	1
# of Low Triage visits	6,215	l 7,807	14,022	2,844	3,278	6,122	53	ł 52	l 105	1
Ratio of low to high	0.28	l 0.32	0.30	0.29	0.33	l 0.31	0.17	0.22	0.19	l 0.64 L
Triage visits		!	!		!	!	(0.12-0.22)	(0.16-0.28)	(0.15-0.23)	1
% of all ED visits	21.5	ł 24.2	l 22.9	22.2	24.3	23.3	14.4	l 18.0	16.0	1 0.70 L
that are Low Triage		<b>!</b>	<b>!</b>		<u> </u>	<b>!</b>	(10.2-18.6)	(12.6-23.4)	(12.7-19.3)	1
Population Age 75+		! !	!		<u> </u>			l I	!	
# of ED visits	43,187	61,793	104,980	17,504	25,792	43,296	332	l 503	l 835	1
# of Low Triage visits	6,727	l 9,938	16,665	2,680	ł 4,038	l 6,718	41	¦ 73	¦ 114	1
Ratio of low to high	0.19	l 0.19	l 0.19	0.18	l 0.19	l 0.19	0.14	0.17	l 0.16	1 0.83 L
Triage visits		<b>!</b>	<b>!</b>		<b> </b>	<b>!</b>	(0.10-0.19)	(0.13-0.21)	(0.13-0.19)	1
% of all ED visits	15.6	l 16.1	l 15.9	15.3	l 15.7	l 15.5	12.3	l 14.5	13.7	0.86 NS
that are Low Triage		!	!		! !	!	(8.3-16.4)	(10.9-18.1)	(11.0-16.3)	1
Total Population		1	1		1	-		1	1	1
# of ED visits	362,166	387,652	<sup>†</sup> 749,818	170,548	173,142	343,690	3,955	3,898	7,853	1
# of Low Triage visits	119,614	116,846	236,460	56,561	£ 54,155	110,716	1,050	¦ 931	l 1,981	1
Ratio of low to high	0.50	l 0.44	l 0.47	0.50	l 0.46	l 0.48	0.36	0.32	0.34	1 0.73 L
Triage visits		<b>!</b>	<b>!</b>		!	<b>!</b>	(0.34-0.39)	(0.29-0.34)	(0.32-0.36)	1
Age-Adjusted ratio of low	0.61	l 0.51	l 0.55	0.60	l 0.53	l 0.56	0.44	0.35	0.38	1 0.69 L
to high Triage visits ‡		1	1		!	!	(0.40-0.47)	(0.32-0.37)	(0.36-0.40)	1
% of all ED visits	33.0	¦ 30.1	l 31.5	33.2	31.3	32.2	26.5	23.9	25.2	1 0.80 L
that are Low Triage		!	!		!	!	(24.7-28.4)	(22.1-25.6)	(23.9-26.5)	1
Age-Adjusted % of all ED	36.3	33.2	l 34.6	36.2	33.9	l 34.9	29.4	25.2	27.1	0.78 L
visits that are Low Triage †			!		l l	!	(27.4-31.4)	(23.4-27.0)	(25.7-28.4)	1

- CI Confidence Interval.
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  - \* Estimates based on fewer than 20 events are likely to be unstable and imprecise.
  - \*\* Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area statistic by the City of Toronto statistic.
  - a Low triage was defined as Canadian Triage and Acuity Scale (CTAS) levels 4 and 5 excluding those who were subsequently admitted to hospital.
  - ± All unscheduled ED visits. Data source: National Ambulatory Care Reporting System (NACRS), Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI).
  - ‡ Ratios of low to high Triage visits are age-adjusted using the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.
  - † Rates are age-adjusted using the direct method and the 1991 Canada population as the standard population.